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5 Attorneys for Defendants HEALTH CORPORATION OF AMERICA, INC. AND  
 MOUNTAINVIEW HOSPITAL

6

7

## 8 IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

## 9 FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

10 JOAN G. LOZOYA	) CASE NO. 07 CV 2148IEG (WMC)
11 Plaintiff,	) <b>DEFENDANTS HOSPITAL</b>
12 v.	) <b>CORPORATION OF AMERICA AND</b>
13 ERIC J. ANDERSON, M.D.; LINDSEY	) <b>MOUNTAINVIEW HOSPITAL'S</b>
BLAKE, M.D.; HOSPITAL CORPORATION	) <b>ANSWER TO PLAINTIFF'S SECOND</b>
14 OF AMERICA INC.; MOUNTAINVIEW	) <b>AMENDED COMPLAINT</b>
HOSPITAL; FREEMONT EMERGENCY	) DEPT.: Court Room 1
SERVICE, INC.; ALEXANDRA M. PAGE,	) Judge: Irma E. Gonzalez
M.D.; KAISER FOUNDATION HEALTH	) Magistrate: William McCurine, Jr.
16 PLAN, INC.; KAISER PERMANENTE and	)
DOES 1 through 30, inclusive	)
17 Defendants.	) DATE OF FILING ACTION: 11/08/07
18	)
19	)
20	)

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21 COME NOW Defendants HEALTH CORPORATION OF AMERICA, INC. AND  
 22 MOUNTAINVIEW HOSPITAL, and for themselves alone and no other defendant, responds to  
 23 Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint for damages (hereinafter Complaint) as follows in  
 24 accordance with the numbered paragraphs thereof:

25 1. Answering this paragraph of the complaint, Defendants HEALTH CORPORATION OF  
 26 AMERICA, INC. AND MOUNTAINVIEW HOSPITAL are without sufficient knowledge or  
 27 information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph and on

28

1 that basis, denies each and every allegation contained therein.

2 2. Answering this paragraph of the complaint, Defendants HEALTH CORPORATION OF  
3 AMERICA, INC. AND MOUNTAINVIEW HOSPITAL are without sufficient knowledge or  
4 information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph and on  
5 that basis, denies each and every allegation contained therein.

6 3. Answering this paragraph of the complaint, Defendants HEALTH CORPORATION OF  
7 AMERICA, INC. AND MOUNTAINVIEW HOSPITAL are without sufficient knowledge or  
8 information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph and on  
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10 4. Answering this paragraph of the complaint, Defendants HEALTH CORPORATION OF  
11 AMERICA, INC. AND MOUNTAINVIEW HOSPITAL are without sufficient knowledge or  
12 information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph and on  
13 that basis, denies each and every allegation contained therein.

14 5. Answering this paragraph of the complaint, Defendants HEALTH CORPORATION OF  
15 AMERICA, INC. AND MOUNTAINVIEW HOSPITAL are without sufficient knowledge or  
16 information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph and on  
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18 6. Answering this paragraph of the complaint, Defendants HEALTH CORPORATION OF  
19 AMERICA, INC. AND MOUNTAINVIEW HOSPITAL are without sufficient knowledge or  
20 information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph and on  
21 that basis, denies each and every allegation contained therein.

22 7. Answering this paragraph of the complaint, Defendants HEALTH CORPORATION OF  
23 AMERICA, INC. AND MOUNTAINVIEW HOSPITAL are without sufficient knowledge or  
24 information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph and on  
25 that basis, denies each and every allegation contained therein.

26 8. Answering this paragraph of the complaint, Defendants HEALTH CORPORATION OF  
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9       11. Answering this paragraph of the complaint, Defendants HEALTH CORPORATION OF  
10 AMERICA, INC. AND MOUNTAINVIEW HOSPITAL are without sufficient knowledge or  
11 information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph and on  
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13       12. Answering this paragraph of the complaint, Defendants HEALTH CORPORATION OF  
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16 that basis, denies each and every allegation contained therein.

17       13. Answering this paragraph of the complaint, Defendants HEALTH CORPORATION OF  
18 AMERICA, INC. AND MOUNTAINVIEW HOSPITAL are without sufficient knowledge or  
19 information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph and on  
20 that basis, denies each and every allegation contained therein.

21       14. Answering this paragraph of the complaint, Defendants HEALTH CORPORATION OF  
22 AMERICA, INC. AND MOUNTAINVIEW HOSPITAL are without sufficient knowledge or  
23 information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph and on  
24 that basis, denies each and every allegation contained therein.

25       15. Answering this paragraph of the complaint, Defendants HEALTH CORPORATION OF  
26 AMERICA, INC. AND MOUNTAINVIEW HOSPITAL are without sufficient knowledge or  
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1 AMERICA, INC. AND MOUNTAINVIEW HOSPITAL are without sufficient knowledge or  
2 information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph and on  
3 that basis, denies each and every allegation contained therein.

4 17. Answering this paragraph of the complaint, Defendants HEALTH CORPORATION OF  
5 AMERICA, INC. AND MOUNTAINVIEW HOSPITAL are without sufficient knowledge or  
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8 18. Answering this paragraph of the complaint, Defendants HEALTH CORPORATION OF  
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12 19. Answering this paragraph of the complaint, Defendants HEALTH CORPORATION OF  
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14 information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph and on  
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16 20. Answering this paragraph of the complaint, Defendants HEALTH CORPORATION OF  
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18 information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph and on  
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20 21. Answering this paragraph of the complaint, Defendants HEALTH CORPORATION OF  
21 AMERICA, INC. AND MOUNTAINVIEW HOSPITAL are without sufficient knowledge or  
22 information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph and on  
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24 22. Answering this paragraph of the complaint, Defendants HEALTH CORPORATION OF  
25 AMERICA, INC. AND MOUNTAINVIEW HOSPITAL are without sufficient knowledge or  
26 information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph and on  
27 that basis, denies each and every allegation contained therein.

28 23. Answering this paragraph of the complaint, Defendants HEALTH CORPORATION OF  
AMERICA, INC. AND MOUNTAINVIEW HOSPITAL are without sufficient knowledge or

1 information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph and on  
2 that basis, denies each and every allegation contained therein.

3 24. Answering this paragraph of the complaint, Defendants HEALTH CORPORATION OF  
4 AMERICA, INC. AND MOUNTAINVIEW HOSPITAL are without sufficient knowledge or  
5 information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph and on  
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7 25. Answering this paragraph of the complaint, Defendants HEALTH CORPORATION OF  
8 AMERICA, INC. AND MOUNTAINVIEW HOSPITAL are without sufficient knowledge or  
9 information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph and on  
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11 26. Answering this paragraph of the complaint, Defendants HEALTH CORPORATION OF  
12 AMERICA, INC. AND MOUNTAINVIEW HOSPITAL are without sufficient knowledge or  
13 information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph and on  
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15 27. Answering this paragraph of the complaint, Defendants HEALTH CORPORATION OF  
16 AMERICA, INC. AND MOUNTAINVIEW HOSPITAL are without sufficient knowledge or  
17 information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph and on  
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19 28. Answering this paragraph of the complaint, Defendants HEALTH CORPORATION OF  
20 AMERICA, INC. AND MOUNTAINVIEW HOSPITAL are without sufficient knowledge or  
21 information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph and on  
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23 29. Answering this paragraph of the complaint, Defendants HEALTH CORPORATION OF  
24 AMERICA, INC. AND MOUNTAINVIEW HOSPITAL are without sufficient knowledge or  
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23 58. Answering this paragraph of the complaint, Defendants HEALTH CORPORATION OF  
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6 61. Answering this paragraph of the complaint, Defendants HEALTH CORPORATION OF  
7 AMERICA, INC. AND MOUNTAINVIEW HOSPITAL are without sufficient knowledge or  
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10 62. Answering this paragraph of the complaint, Defendants HEALTH CORPORATION OF  
11 AMERICA, INC. AND MOUNTAINVIEW HOSPITAL are without sufficient knowledge or  
12 information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in said paragraph and on  
13 that basis, denies each and every allegation contained therein.

14 **FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

15 63. For a first and separate affirmative defense to Complaint on file herein, and to each  
16 alleged cause of action set down therein, this answering Defendants HEALTH CORPORATION  
17 OF AMERICA, INC. AND MOUNTAINVIEW HOSPITAL further allege that all of the  
18 Defendants' acts at the time and place alleged were committed in good faith and without malice.

19 **SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

20 64. For a second and separate affirmative defense to the Complaint on file herein, and to each  
21 alleged cause of action set down therein, this answering Defendants HEALTH CORPORATION  
22 OF AMERICA, INC. AND MOUNTAINVIEW HOSPITAL are not responsible for the acts or  
23 omissions, DOE Defendants 1-10, or any of them.

24 **THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

25 65. For a third and separate affirmative defense to the Complaint on file herein, and to each  
26 cause of action set down therein, if Plaintiff suffered or sustained any injury, damage, or  
27 detriment from the injuries alleged in the Complaint, the same was caused and contributed to by  
28 the negligence of Plaintiff in that at the time and place alleged, Plaintiff failed to exercise that  
degree of care and caution which an ordinarily prudent person would exercise under the same or

similar circumstances, which negligence bars the claim of Plaintiff.

## **FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

66. For an fourth and separate affirmative defense to the Complaint on file herein, and to each cause of action set down therein, that the injuries and damages, if any, were solely caused and contributed to by the negligence and carelessness of the Plaintiff who failed to exercise ordinary care and caution for their safety which an ordinarily prudent person would have exercised under the same or similar circumstances, thereby resulting in injuries, and said negligence and carelessness of the Plaintiff is by law imputed to Plaintiff.

## **FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

67. For an fifth and separate affirmative defense to the Complaint on file herein, and to each cause of action set down therein, that the negligence alleged in the Complaint was not a substantial factor in bringing about the alleged injuries, and therefore was not a contributing cause, but was superseded by an event that was an independent, intervening and sole cause of any alleged injury or damage.

## SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

68. For a sixth and separate affirmative defense to the Complaint on file herein, and to each cause of action set down therein, that the act or omission of any alleged party was not a substantial factor in bringing about the alleged injuries and, therefore, was not a contributing cause thereof, but was superseded by the acts or omissions of a third party, which were independent, intervening and sole causes of any injury or damage suffered.

## **SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

69. For a seventh and separate affirmative defense to the Complaint on file herein, and to each cause of action set down therein, in the event these answering Defendants are found to be negligent (which supposition is denied and merely stated for the purpose of this affirmative defense), these Defendants may elect to introduce evidence of any amounts paid or payable, if any, as a benefit to Plaintiff pursuant to California Civil Code section 3333.1.

## **EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

70. For a eighth and separate affirmative defense to the Complaint on file herein, and to each cause of action set down therein, in the event these answering Defendants should be found liable

1 to Plaintiff (which supposition is denied and merely stated for the purpose of this affirmative  
 2 defense), the damages for non-economic losses shall not exceed the amount specified in  
 3 California Civil Code section 3333.2.

4 **NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

5 71. For a ninth and separate affirmative defense to the Complaint on file herein, and to each  
 6 cause of action set down therein, in the event these answering Defendants should be found to be  
 7 liable to the Plaintiff (which supposition is denied and merely stated for the purpose of this  
 8 affirmative defense), these Defendants may elect to have future damages, if in excess of the  
 9 amounts specified in California Code of Civil Procedure section 667.7, paid in whole or in part,  
 10 as specified in California Code of Civil Procedure section 667.7.

11 **TENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

12 72. For a tenth and separate affirmative defense to the Complaint on file herein, and to each  
 13 cause of action set down therein, that Plaintiff's action is barred by the applicable statute of  
 14 limitations contained in Code of Civil Procedure sections 340 and 340.5.

15 **ELEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

16 73. For a eleventh and separate affirmative defense to the Complaint on file herein, and to  
 17 each cause of action set down therein, that Plaintiff's action is barred by operation of the Code of  
 18 Civil Procedure section 340.5, requiring that the time for commencement of an action shall be  
 19 three years after the date of injury or one year after the plaintiff's discovery, or through the use of  
 reasonable diligence, should have discovered the injury, which ever occurs first.

20 **TWELFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

21 74. For an twelfth and separate affirmative defense to the Complaint on file herein, and to  
 22 each cause of action set down therein, that pursuant to the provisions of Civil Code Section  
 23 1714.8, no health care provider shall be liable for professional negligence or malpractice for any  
 24 occurrence or result solely on the basis that the occurrence or result was caused by the natural  
 25 course of a disease or condition, or was the natural or expected result of reasonable treatment  
 26 rendered for the disease or condition.

27 **THIRTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

28 75. For a thirteenth and separate affirmative defense to the Complaint on file herein, and to

each cause of action set down therein, all risks, hazards and dangers, if any, inherent in the course of treatment and the administration of medications and of materials to the Plaintiff were fully known, appreciated and understood by the Plaintiff, who nevertheless freely and voluntarily elected to assume and undertake such hazards, risks and dangers, and thereby voluntarily assumed the risk of possible injury to the decedent, and therefore the Plaintiff is barred from any recovery by said assumption of risks.

## **FOURTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

76. For a fourteenth and separate affirmative defense to the Complaint on file herein, and to each cause of action set down therein, prior to treatment of the Plaintiff's condition by defendants, these defendants fully advised and disclosed to the plaintiff the treatment contemplated and the hazards and possible consequences incidental thereto. After said disclosure, the Plaintiff requested that said treatment be carried out and in so doing assumed all risks involved and exonerated defendants from any and all liability for damages which might result therefrom.

## **FIFTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

77. For a fifteenth and separate affirmative defense to the Complaint on file herein, and to each cause of action set down therein, that Plaintiff's action and each and every cause of action stated therein are barred by operation of Business & Professions Code section 2395.

## SIXTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

78. For a sixteenth and separate affirmative defense to the Complaint on file herein, and to each cause of action set down therein, that plaintiff's action and each and every cause of action stated therein are barred by operation of Business & Professions Code section 2396.

## **SEVENTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

79. For a seventeenth and separate affirmative defense to the Complaint on file herein, and to each cause of action set down therein, that Plaintiff's action and each and every cause of action stated therein are barred by operation of Business & Professions Code section 2397.

## **EIGHTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

80. For a eighteenth and separate affirmative defense to the Complaint on file herein, and to each cause of action set down therein, that plaintiff's action and each and every cause of action

1 stated therein are barred by operation of Health & Safety Code section 1317.

2                   **NINETEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

3       81. For a nineteenth and separate affirmative defense to the complaint on file herein, and to  
4 each cause of action set down therein, Pursuant ot NRS 41A.045, these answering defendants are  
5 only severally liable for any damage or injury to Plaintiff, if any.

6                   **TWENTIETH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

7       82. For a twentieth and separate affirmative defense to the complaint on file herein, and to  
8 each cause of action set down therein, Defendants hereby incorporate by reference those  
9 affirmative defenses enumerated in Rule 8 of the Nevada Rules of Civil Procedure as if fully set  
10 forth herein. In the event further investigation or discovery reveals the applicability of any such  
11 defense, Defendants reserve the right to seek leave of court to amend their answer to specifically  
12 assert the same. Such defenses are herein incorporated by reference for the specific purpose of  
13 not waiving the same.

14                  WHEREFORE, these answering Defendants pray that Plaintiff take nothing by reason of  
15 the Complaint on file herein; for costs of suit incurred herein; and for such other and further  
16 relief as the court may deem just and proper.

17                  DATED: August \_\_\_, 2008

18                  DUMMIT, BUCHHOLZ & TRAPP

20                  By: \_\_\_\_\_

21                    Kyle A. Cruse  
[Kyle.cruse@dbtlaw.org](mailto:Kyle.cruse@dbtlaw.org)

22                    Attorneys for Defendants HEALTH  
23                    CORPORATION OF AMERICA, INC. AND  
24                    MOUNTAINVIEW HOSPITAL

## **DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**

Defendants HEALTH CORPORATION OF AMERICA, INC. AND MOUNTAINVIEW HOSPITAL hereby demand a jury trial is provided by Rule 38 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.

DATED: August \_\_\_, 2008

DUMMIT, BUCHHOLZ & TRAPP